THE IJMB

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS



1

Volume 10 - Special Edition December 2019

Published by:

The International Academy of Management and Business (IAMB) Silver Spring, Maryland, USA



About IJMB

The International Journal of Management and Business provides a platform for professionals, practitioners, academics, educators and researchers in the various fields of management and business to disseminate and share the latest research, knowledge and experiences worldwide.

Contributions for publications are welcomed and should be sent to the managing editors of IJMB to <u>batzris@iamb.org</u> to start the publication process. The Guidelines for Preparing Manuscripts are available on the IAMB web site at <u>http://iamb.org/manuscript-preparation-guidlines/</u> To be considered for publications, manuscripts must adhere to the Guidelines.

© 2019 by Gilron Group, LLC and the International Academy of Management and Business, IAMB. All rights reserved.

No part of these Journal publications may be reproduced in any form without the written permission from the Gilron Group, LLC and IAMB, the International Academy of management and Business. The content of all manuscripts, views and opinions published in IJMB are the responsibilities of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinions, views or the policies of IAMB or IJMB. Researchers and authors assume responsibility for the accuracy of data and facts published in the IJMB.



Editorial Board

Chief Editor:

R. Richard Dool, DMgt

Teaching Professor Rudger University New Brunswick, NJ. (USA) Email: <u>rdool@earthlink.net</u>

IJMB c/o IAMB Office 3010 Medway Street Silver Spring, MD, 20902 (USA) Email: <u>rdool@iamb.org</u>

Senior Edito:

Stephen G. Atkins, Ph.D. Research Director Business Otago Polytechnic of New Zealand, Dunedin, New Zealand Email: <u>Stephen.Atkins@op.ac.nz</u>

IJMB c/o IAMB Office 3010 Medway Street Silver Spring, MD, 20902 (USA) Email: <u>satkins@iamb.org</u>

Managing Editor: Shmuel Batzri, Ph.D.

IAMB Office 3010 Medway Street Silver Spring, Maryland 20902 (USA) Email: <u>batzris@iamb.org</u>

Associate Editors

Francis Blasco, Ph.D.

Titular Professor Associate Dean of the Business School Complutense University Madrid (Spain). Email: <u>fblasco@emp.ucm.es</u>

J. Michael Geringer, Ph.D.

O'Bleness Professor of International Strategy Director, Center for International Business Education and Development College of Business Ohio University Athens, Ohio (USA) Email: <u>imichaelgeringer@yahoo.com</u>

Marc Eulerich, Ph.D.

Professor, Mercator School of Mgt University Duisburg-Essen 47057 Duisburg (Germany). Email: <u>marc.eulerich@uni-due.de</u>

Zu'bi Al-Zu'bi, Ph.D., FHEA

Dean-Chairman of the Board School of Business University of Jordan, Aman (Jordan). Email: <u>z.alzubi@ju.edu.jo</u>, Email: <u>zoz55jo@yahoo.com</u>

Marco Tutino, Ph.D., MSc

Associate Professor, School of Business University of Roma TRE Rome, Italy Email: <u>marco.tutino@uniroma3.it</u>

Editorial Board Members

Na Fu, Ph.D.

Associate Professor Program Director, Human Resource Management Trinity Business School Trinity College Dublin The University of Dublin Dublin 2, Ireland Email: <u>funa@tcd.ie</u>

John Brinkman, Ph.D.

Dean of Business & Computer Sciences Liverpool Hope University Liverpool, L16 9JD (England) Email: <u>brinkmj@hope.ac.uk</u>

Nazrul Islam, Ph.D. Professor & Dean School of Business Uttara University Dhaka, Bangladesh Email: <u>nazrulislam@uttarauniversity.edu.bd</u>

Rajnish Kumar Misra, Ph.D.

Associate Professor, Department of Management IBAT School of Management KIIT Deemed University Bhubaneswar, Orissa (India) Email: <u>rajnish_misra@yahoo.com</u>

Victor Molero, Ph.D.

Professor Escuela Universitaria de Estudios Empresariales Universidad Complutense de Madrid Avda. Filipinas, 28003 Madrid (Spain) Email: <u>vmoleroa@ccee.ucm.es</u>

Pedro Soto-Acosta,, Ph.D.

Associate Professor Department of Management and Finance University of Murcia, Espinardo Campus Murcia, Spain Email: <u>psoto@um.es</u>



Table of Content

From the Editor	7
General Information	8
MANAGING SOCIAL MEDIA FOR LEARNING AND FOR MAINTAINING ACADEMIC INTEGRITY	11
MICHELE T. COLE, , LOUIS B. SWARTZ,	
Robert Morris University, Moon Township, PA. U.S.A.	
A STUDY OF FEMALE INTERACTION WITH EXECUTIVE LEADERSHIP EXPECTATIONS IN U.S. ORGANIZATIONS	
Jennifer A. Priddy	
Wilmington University	
EFFECTS OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMUNICATION ON SINFUL FIRMS AND EMERGING ECONOMIC FACTORS ON GUNMAKERS	
COLIN DEVRIES	
Rutgers University, New Brunswick	
RECRUITER EFFECTS ON JOB-SEEKER SELF-EFFICACY	54
DANIEL M. EVELETH , LORI J. BAKER-EVELETH	
University of Idaho	
SEED CAPITAL AND THE EQUATION OF INVESTMENT IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP	63
MAURICIO VLADIMIR UMAÑA RAMÍREZ	
Catholic University of El Salvador, El Salvador	
INHERENT NEGATIVES OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	74
LAURA MELÉNDEZ	
Rutgers University, New Brunswick	

89

From the Chief Editor

Welcome to this 2019 Special Edition of the International Journal of Management and Business (IJMB). On behalf of IJMB, I want to express our thanks and gratitude to all who have made contributions to the IJMB journal in the past year

We have had a somewhat challenging year in terms of our conferences, which does have an impact on our Journal. We had to cancel our Spring and Fall Conferences this year for a variety of reasons, mostly due to costs and availability to travel for many of our typical attendees. This was certainly disappointing and may be a reflection of the current environment. We fully expect to return to our normal Conference schedule in 2020.

Our planned Spring Conference in New Jersey had to be cancelled somewhat late and after we had received many submissions. We felt it was important to honor those who make the effort to contribute and conduct a review process for this Special Edition.

For this issue, nine articles have been selected for submission. The nine articles represent an interesting cross section of research, especially those submitted by Graduate students. We have articles from the US, China and El Salvador, as examples. The topics included research on seed capital and investments, self-efficacy and leadership, artificial intelligence, and corporate social responsibility.

We are also continuing to seek new members for our editorial team. If you are interested in joining our team, let us know.

I look forward to working with you all as we continue to expand and evolve IJMB to an even brighter future. Congratulations to the authors selected for this issue.

All the best,

Dr. Richard Dool

General Information - IJMB Vol 10, Special Edition

Publishing in IJMB

IJMB accepts for publications a few types of articles, all of which are peer reviewed:

Research Article – These are reports based on original research that contribute to the body of knowledge. They could be empirical, theoretical and/or conceptual on topics relevant to management and business issues. These article are peer reviewed prior to publication in IJMB

Case Studies - IJMB also welcomes case studies. Well-crafted case studies can add depth and breadth to the growing knowledge base in the fields of management and business. They can also advance the professional practice of management by demonstrating how theory and research may practically be applied. Reporting case material can also be useful in advancing hypotheses that can later be studied more systematically

Feature Articles – Featured articles are manuscripts that report more details and descriptions on phenomenon in social science that provide the reader a chance to more fully understand some interesting dimension of that subject. Feature articles are usually written by distinguished and renown scholars in their field.

Short Communication – (or *Short Research Report*) are used to expedited publications of new information. There structure is different from regular articles in that there is no separation between the sections; no need for detailed background information; they should provide key pointers to the readers; and have a size limitation of 8 pages (about 3,000 words). A short communication may be used if you are working on a current management topic and discover or develop something new that has not been reported in the academic literature. This format is used to ensure quick publication and expedite the report of findings not previously published. The work reported in *Short Communications* needs to be methodologically and statistically sound, innovative and advancing the knowledge in the field.

Short Research Note - has a similar structure to *Short Communication* and follow a similar procedure. However, focus is on the presentation of research that extends previously published research. This could include the report of additional controls, confirmatory results in other settings, negative results, small-scale studies, audits and case studies. Authors must clearly acknowledge any work upon which they are building, both published and unpublished.

Other articles may include: *Book reviews*, *Literature reviews* and *Opinion papers* relevant to current event on Management and business issues.

Request for proposals for Special issues and Subject Areas

We are seeking proposals for special issues with their guest editors. We are looking for subject matters that will strengthen the in-depth knowledge exchange between disciplines and between international academic communities. We believe that by providing novel high-quality

The International Journal of Management and Business, Vol. 10_SpEd, December 2019

contributions by renowned scholars in the area would have the potential to attract articles of the highest quality.

The subject matters should be similar to those covered by the journal and are broadly defined as management and business issues that are of interest to an international academic and practitioner audience. The following subjects serve as broadly defined areas of interest:

- Organizational Studies
- International Business
- Strategic Management
- Marketing Management
- Technology & Innovation Management
- Human Resource Management
- Education & Training
- Management of Social Issues
- Management Studies
- Research Methods
- Auditing & Control
- Finance & Accounting
- Corporate Governance
- Not-for-profit Management
- Project Management
- Social Responsibility
- Sustainability Management

The only requirement regarding content is that articles must include implications for an international audience. For some subjects this will be a natural inclusion. For others, the authors are expected to add and elaborate on such implications. In either case, the relevance and the importance of the conclusions and implications should be apparent to non-specialists.

For more information about the request for proposals for special issues contact the Chief Editor of IJMB.

The near future for the IJMB

The Journal continues to encourage submissions for publications from the participants in IAMB conferences, as well as from other scholars in the global academic and practitioners' communities. We encourage submission of traditional research papers (empirical and theoretical) as well as feature articles, case studies, research notes, book reviews, opinion papers, and spotlight on practice papers.

As of Vol. 8 Issue No.2 and forward, we stopped including abstracts in multiple languages, as we previously done in German, Italian, French, Arabic and Spanish. We thank again our translators for their excellent work and dedication.

If additional information is needed, you are encouraged to contact the Chief Editor or the Managing Editor.